DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY

PROGRAMME OUTCOME, PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOME, COURSE OUTCOME, LEARNING OUTCOME AND COURSE OBJECTIVE

BSc - MICROBIOLOGY	
PROGRAMME OUTCOME	Students will be able to communicate scientific information effectively, especially relating to microbiological organisms, and the roles of microbial organisms in ecosystem function and health-related issues
	Students will be able to collect, analyse and interpret scientific data, including developing a familiarity with microbiology laboratory techniques and safety procedures
	Students will be able to apply the scientific method as a demonstration that they understand its application furthering our knowledge of the microbial world
	Students will be able to describe fundamental principles of biology e.g., central dogma, diversity of life, inheritance and how these principles relate to microorganisms
	 Students will appreciate the biological diversity of microbial forms, and appreciate that this diversity results from evolutionary processes
	Students will gain familiarity with the unique role of microbes play in genetic modification technologies (i.e., creation of GMOs, industrial applications, gene therapy, etc.)
	Students will gain familiarity with the role of microbes in human disease, the role of microbes in issues of international health, and the human immune response to microbial infection
	Students will gain familiarity with the role of microbes in the context of ecosystem function (e.g., microbial ecology, microbiome, etc.)
	> A course emphasizes on distribution, morphology
	and physiology of microorganisms in addition to
	skills in aseptic procedures, isolation and
	identification.

	This course also includes entry level training covering Microbial physiology and Prokaryotic genetics, Molecular biology and recombinant DNA technology, immunology, medical microbiology, food and dairy microbiology, Microbial taxonomy, epidemiology, agricultural & soil microbiology and environmental microbiology.
PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOME	 Research activities they would be able to take up in the field of Microbiology, Genetic engineering, Nanotechnology, Clinical trials etc Graduating students can pursue career in Clinical Trials, Pathology and Microbiology laboratories, Pharmaceutical industries, Dairy industry, Food manufacturing industry, Water analysis and purification industry etc
COURSE OUTCOMES SEMESTER I:MBP 101 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 To learn scope and applications of Microbiology in various fields. To learn theory in microscopy and their handling techniques To learn the principle of various specialized microscopes like Dark field microscope, Phase contrast microscope, Fluorescent microscope, Electron microscope etc. To study Photomicrography. To learn staining procedures like Grams staining, Endospore staining, Cell wall staining etc Know various physical and chemical means of sterilization To study Antibiotics and chemotherapeutic agents.
MBP 102 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To understand safety measures in laboratory To get acquainted with the instruments used in microbiology laboratory Master aseptic techniques and be able to perform routine culture handling tasks safely and effectively Demonstrate practical skills in microscopy and their handling techniques and staining procedures like Grams staining, Endospore staining, Cell wall staining etc

SEMESTER II: MBP 201	Understand the basic microbial structure and
MICROBIAL	function and study the comparative characteristics of
TAXONOMY AND	prokaryotes and eukaryotes
CULTURE TECHNIQUES	 Understand the structural similarities and differences
(THEORY)	among various physiological groups of
(THEORI)	bacteria/archaea
	 Know various Culture media and their applications
	 Know General bacteriology and microbial
	techniques for isolation of pure cultures of bacteria,
	and fungi
	 Understand the viral classification, structure,
	reproduction and significance of viruses
	 Know the methods used in studying viruses.
	 To study Properties, classification, reproduction and
	significance of major groups of fungi.
	 To learn the nutritional requirements, growth,
	multiplication and cultivation of bacteria.
	induplication and cultivation of bacteria.
MDD 202 MEED ODD	To loom proportion of modio and culture to the second
	To learn preparation of media and culture techniques.
	> To perform isolation and identification of Bacteria and
CULTURE TECHNIQUES	Fungi from various sources like water and soil.
(PRACTICAL)	> To learn dark field microscopy and observation of live
	bacterial motility by hanging drop method.
	To learn Haemocytometry and Micrometry.
	To study Fungal, protozooal and Cyanobacterial forms.
SEMESTER III: MBP 301	 Understanding the laws of thermodynamics,
MICROBIAL	concepts of entropy, enthalpy and free energy
PHYSIOLOGY AND	changes and their application to biological systems.
MICROBIAL GENETICS	 Conceptual knowledge of aerobic and anaerobic
(THEORY)	respiration and various intermediary mechanisms
	involved oxidative phosphorylation.
	 Overview of major biomolecules –carbohydrates, linida motoing aming goida muchic goida
	lipids, proteins, amino acids, nucleic acids,
	classification, structure, function of the above mentioned biomolecules
	 Discuss the biosynthesis and the degradation
	pathways involved.
	 Conceptual knowledge of properties, structure,
	function of enzymes, enzyme kinetics and their
	regulation.
	 Know the terms and terminologies related to
	molecular biology and microbial
	 Understand the properties, structure and function of
	genes in living organisms at the molecular level
	 Have a conceptual knowledge about DNA as a
	genetic material, enzymology, and replication
	strategies
	 Discuss the molecular mechanisms underlying
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	mutations, detection of mutations and DNA damage

	and ranair machanisms
	and repair mechanisms➢ Explain the concept of recombination-
	Transformation, Transduction and Conjugation.
	To understand the concept of transposition
SEMESTER III: MBP 302	To perform various biochemical tests for the
MICROBIAL	identification and classification of microorganisms.
PHYSIOLOGY AND	\succ To learn the growth curve patterns both in fungal and
MICROBIAL GENETICS	bacterial category.
(PRACTICAL)	> To perform the quantification of Sugar and Protein in
(increase)	unknown samples.
	\succ To learn the effect of pH and temperature on various
	bacterial forms.
	> To understand Genetic recombination in bacteria.
SEMESTER IV: MBP 401	Explain the significance of central dogma of gene
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY	action
AND RECOMBINANT	Understand the molecular mechanisms involved in
DNA TECHNOLOGY	transcription and translation
(THEORY)	> Describe the importance of genetic code and wobble
	hypothesis
	Handle and independently work on lab protocols
	involving molecular techniques
	> To study various tools ,gene cloning vectors in
	rDNA technology
	> To know invitro construction of rDNA molecule and
	Transformation into target cells.
	> To understand application of genetic engineering In
	various fields
SEMESTER IV: MBP 402	> To learn preparation of Phosphate and Citrate buffers.
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY	> To learn estimation of DNA and RNA in unknown
AND RECOMBINANT	samples.
DNA TECHNOLOGY	> To learn antibiotic sensitivity and antibiotic resistance.
(PRACTICAL)	> To learn basic techniques in genetic engineering and
	recombinant DNA technology like In vitro ligation,
	Restriction digestion and Plasmid isolation.
SEMESTER V: PAPER 5:	> Appreciate the diversity of microorganism and
MBP 501	microbial communities inhabiting a multitude of
AGRICULTURAL AND	habitats and occupying a wide range of ecological
ENVIRONMENTAL	habitats.
MICROBIOLOGY	Learn the occurrence, abundance and distribution of
(THEORY)	microorganism in the environment and their role in
	the environment and also learn different methods for
	their detection and characterization
	 Competently explain various aspects of
	environmental microbiology and microbial ecology
	and to become familiar with current research in
	environmental microbiology.
	 Understand various biogeochemical cycles – Carbon,

	 Nitrogen, Phosphorus cycles etc. and microbes involved. To understand mechanism of nitrogen fixation by both symbiotic and non symbiotic bacteria.
	Understand various plant microbes interactions especially rhizosphere, phyllosphere and mycorrhizae and their applications especially the biofertilizers and their production techniques
	 biofertilizers and their production techniques. Understand the basic principles of environment microbiology and be able to apply these principles to understanding and solving environmental problems –
	 waste water treatment and bioremediation Know the Microorganisms responsible for water pollution especially Water-borne pathogenic
	 microorganisms and their transmission. Comprehend the various methods to determine the sanitary quality of water and sewage treatment methods employed in waste water treatment.
	To study various techniques for trapping air borne microbes.
	To learn about various important plant pathogens- Bacterial, Viral, Fungal and Mycoplasma diseases.
SEMESTER V: PAPER 5: MBP 502 AGRICULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL) SEMESTER V: PAPER 6: MBP 503 FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 Isolation, identification and enumeration of Bacteria and Fungi from Rhizosphere soil. Study of Rhizobium from nodules. Isolation and identification of various forms of Actinomycetes. Study of Antagonism and plant pathogens. Study of air borne micro organisms. Determination of water quality by coliform test and BOD test. Study of soil fungal forms. Understand the beneficial role of microorganisms in fermented foods and in food processing and the microbiology of different types of fermented dairy products Understand the significance and activities of microorganisms in food and role of intrinsic and extrinsic factors on growth and survival of microorganisms in foods. Know the spoilage mechanisms in foods and thus identify methods to control deterioration and spoilage Recognize and describe the characteristics of important pathogens and spoilage microorganisms in foods. Learn various methods for their isolation, detection and identification of microorganisms in food and spoilage
	and identification of microorganisms in food and employ in industries

	> Identify ways to control microcreanisms in feeds
	 Identify ways to control microorganisms in foods and thus know the principles involving various methods of food preservation Understand of the basis of food safety regulations Study of microbes as Food- Single cell protein and Single cell oil. To study various microflora in milk, sources of microbial contamination of milk. Microbial analysis and preservation of milk and its products
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SEMESTER V: PAPER 6: MBP 504 FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 Isolation and identification of micro organisms infected fruits, vegetables, curd, and idly batter. Bacterial examination of milk by DMC, SPC and MBRT. Estimation of fat and lactose from given milk samples. Production and detection of Afaltoxins. Study of plant pathogens. Production of yoghurt.
SEMESTER VI: MBP 601PAPER 7: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 This course provides learning opportunities in the basic principles of medical microbiology and infectious disease. It covers the role of the human body's normal microflora. The course provides the conceptual basis for understanding pathogenic microorganisms and the mechanisms by which they cause disease in the human body. It also provides opportunities to develop informatics and diagnostic skills, including the use and interpretation of laboratory tests in the diagnosis of infectious diseases. Explain the methods of microorganisms control, e.g. chemotherapy & vaccines. Solve problems in the context of this understanding. To understand types of immunity, cells and organs involved in immune system and various immune responses. To have the basic knowledge of Antigens, Antibodies and Antigen antibody responses. To study various Bacterial, Viral, Protozoan and Fungal diseases.
SEMESTER VI: MBP 602 PAPER 7: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To Isolate and identification of normal microflora using various culture media. To learn Analysis of urine – Estimation of urine sugar and urine protein. To understand Blood grouping and differential counting of WBC.
	➢ To learn Various diagnostic tests like ODD, RID,

	VDRL, WIDAL and Dot ELISA.
	Study of pathogens
SEMESTER VI: PAPER 8:	Get equipped with a theoretical and practical
MBP 603 INDUSTRIAL	understanding of industrial microbiology
MICROBIOLOGY AND	> Appreciate how microbiology is applied in
MICROBIAL	manufacture of industrial products
TECHNOLOGY	▶ Know how to isolate and improve the strains of
(THEORY)	microorganisms of industrial importance
(IIILONI)	Know about design of bioreactors, factors affecting
	growth and production, heat transfer, oxygen transfer
	 Understand the rationale in medium formulation &
	design for microbial fermentation, sterilization of
	medium and air
	Appreciate the different types of fermentation
	processes
	Comprehend the techniques and the underlying
	principles in downstream processing
	To study immobilization of enzymes and cells.
	To understand the industrial production of various
	products.
	To know mushroom cultivation
SEMESTER VI: PAPER 8:	\succ To learn production and estimation of various
MBP 604 INDUSTRIAL	industrially important microbial products like alcohol,
MICROBIOLOGY AND	citric acid, amylase enzyme, lactic acid etc
MICROBIOLOGITAND	 To learn mushroom cultivation.
TECHNOLOGY	 To learn mushfoom cultivation. To learn about various fermenters.
	 To rearm about various refinements.
(PRACTICAL)	

LEARNING OUTCOME

SEMESTER I:MBP 101 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 Understanding of basic history , scope and contributions of major scientists towards the field of microbiology Acquaintances with the principle, construction and applications of various light and electron microscopes. Learning of basics of various microbial staining techniques. Understanding the principle and applications of various physical and chemical sterilization techniques relevant in microbiology laboratory.
MBP 102 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 Familiarity in handling the instruments like microscope along with basic and analytical instruments in the laboratory. Ability to identify bacteria with respect to morphology and staining.

	Would know all aseptic techniques required in the laboratory
SEMESTER II: MBP 201 MICROBIAL TAXONOMY AND CULTURE TECHNIQUES (THEORY)	 Deep insight into Bacterial, Fugal and Viral properties, structure and classification with type studies. Knowledge about various bacterial and fungal culture media, isolation and identification of microbes and maintenance of pure culture. Knowledge about various nutritional requirements (both physical and chemical), along with microbial growth kinetics.
MBP 202 MICROBIAL TAXONOMY AND CULTURE TECHNIQUES (PRACTICAL)	 Ability to prepare fungal and bacterial media. Ability to isolate and identify bacteria and fungal forms from water and soil by various isolation techniques. To measure as well as count various microbial cells.
SEMESTER III: MBP 301 MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL GENETICS (THEORY)	 Knowledge about classification, properties and significance of various biomolecules along with study of basic enzymology. Total insight into various anabolic and catabolic processes which include aerobic and anaerobic respiration, fermentation, Photosynthesis and chemolithotrophy. Overall knowledge of Structure, replication of DNA, Genetic recombination, mutation and transposition processes.
SEMESTER III: MBP 302 MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL GENETICS (PRACTICAL)	 Ability to plot growth curve of bacteria and fungi. To identify and classify the bacteria based on the biochemical characteristics. To be able to quantify Glucose and protein concentration in any solution or extract.
SEMESTER IV: MBP 401 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY (THEORY)	 Complete understanding of Central dogma of molecular biology i.e. transcription and translation of prokaryotes. Learning Operon concept as a regulatory mechanism in Bacteria. Overall knowledge about genetic engineering and gene cloning experiment. Learning molecular techniques and applications in genetic engineering.
SEMESTER IV: MBP 402 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 Ability to prepare buffers for recombinant DNA technology experiments with accuracy in using pH meter. Quantitative assessment of DNA and RNA from given unknown source. Independent assessment of MIC of any antimicrobial

SEMESTER V: PAPER 5: MBP 501 AGRICULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 agent. Hands on experience of conducting basic rDNA technology experiments. Understanding various aspects of Soil organisms and their interactions. Overall role of Microbes in Agriculture including usefulness (Nitrogen fixing, Biofertilizers and biopesticides) and Harmfulness (Plant pathogens) Understanding the role of microbes in both air and water. To be able to assess various methods of trapping air borne organisms and their spores. To have an overall picture of pure drinking water and various municipal water treatment.
SEMESTER V: PAPER 5: MBP 502 AGRICULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL) SEMESTER V: PAPER 6: MBP 503 FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 Ability to isolate, identify and quantify the Bacteria and fungi in soil and understand the antagonism and antibiotic production from various organisms. To be able to perform tests to assess the quality of water from different sources. To have the ability to isolate various bacteria and fungi from various indoor and outdoor environments. To gain deep knowledge of relationship between microbes and food. To understand the role of microbes in food contamination, spoilage and food borne pathogens and their assessment and food preservation. To have an understanding of milk and microbial spoilage of milk. Various milk organisms and their biochemical functions in milk. Deep insight about the production of various fermented milk products.
SEMESTER V: PAPER 6: MBP 504 FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To be able assess the quality of food sample and the microbial load. Understanding composition and quality of milk. To be able to perform all major milk assessment tests along with fat and lactose estimation.
SEMESTER VI: MBP 601PAPER 7: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 Basic concepts of immunology like immunity, Antigen, Antibody, immune system, immune responses are well understood. Overall view of Ag-Ab reactions, Hypersensitivity reactions, vaccines and compliment system is well understood. Concepts of Medical microbiology are introduced. Major Bacterial, viral, fungal and protozoan human

	diseases are studied.
SEMESTER VI: MBP 602 PAPER 7: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 Isolation and identification of bacteria from various clinical samples is made familiar with. Basic blood examinations like blood grouping and differential counting of WBC is tought. Various laboratory diagnostic techniques including WIDAL, VDRL, ODD, RID AND ELISA are understood.
SEMESTER VI: PAPER 8: MBP 603 INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY (THEORY)	 Theoretical understanding of industrial upstream and down stream processing. Understanding various aspects of Industrial fermentation processes. To specifically study the production mechanisms of some important specific industrially important products. To understand recombinant vaccine and hormone production.
SEMESTER VI: PAPER 8: MBP 604 INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To be able to produce and assess wine from grapes. Specific production and activity assessment of enzyme from various organisms with various substrates. Specific production and estimation of percentage of Citric acid from various sources and various organisms and their analysis. To perform mushroom cultivation.

COURSE OBJECTIVE

SEMESTER I:MBP 101 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY) MBP 102 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To give the fundamentals of microbiogy along with scientist contributions to the field. Principle, construction and applications of various microscopes are covered. Total aseptic techniques along with chemotherapeutic agents are well studied. Handling of light microscope with basic microbial staining techniques are covered. Aseptic methods are well understood along with usage of instruments.
SEMESTER II: MBP 201 MICROBIAL TAXONOMY AND CULTURE TECHNIQUES (THEORY)	 Is to teach Properties, classification and type studies of Viruses, Bacteria, Fungi, Cyanoabcteria and Protozoa. Is to teach various preparation of culture media and culture techniques along with growth aspects.
MBP 202 MICROBIAL	\succ Isolation and identification of microbes by various

TAXONOMY AND CULTURE TECHNIQUES (PRACTICAL) SEMESTER III: MBP 301 MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL GENETICS (THEORY) SEMESTER III: MBP 302 MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOCY AND	 techniques and from various sources. Counting and measuring of microbial cells and their spores. To teach Biomolecules, enzymology along with total microbial metabolic processes i.e. catabolic and anabolic processes. To cover Microbial DNA replication, its structure and various recombination processes along with mutation and transposition. Estimation of reducing sugar and protein in given solution.
PHYSIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL GENETICS (PRACTICAL) SEMESTER IV: MBP 401 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY (THEORY)	 To teach students to identify bacteria based on the biochemical characteristics Teaching of Microbial transcription and translation along with operon concept as a gene regulatory mechanism in prokaryotes. To impart basic knowledge of genetic engineering experiment with molecular techniques and applications.
SEMESTER IV: MBP 402 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY (PRACTICAL) SEMESTER V: PAPER 5: MBP 501 AGRICULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY	 To teach DNA and RNA estimations. To teach the usage of pH meter for the preparation of buffer of specific pH To understand antimicrobial evaluation of an antibiotic Various aspects of role of microorganisms in the field of Soil, Water and Air. Impact of microbes on Agriculture.
(THEORY) SEMESTER V: PAPER 5: MBP 502 AGRICULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To teach isolation and identification of microbes from soil, water and air. To assess the quality of air and water by various methods.
SEMESTER V: PAPER 6: MBP 503 FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 To teach the role of microbes in food spoilage and causing food borne illness and food preservation techniques also microbes as food. To teach various organisms in milk and their role in fermentation, spoilage and preparation of fermented products along with preservation of milk and milk products
SEMESTER V: PAPER 6: MBP 504 FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY	To teach assessment of many types of food by finding the presence various microbes and mycotoxins.

(PRACTICAL)	To teach examination of fat and lactose percentage of milk along with milk quality checking by various methods.
SEMESTER VI: MBP 601PAPER 7: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (THEORY)	 To teach basic immune system and its functioning which includes the understanding of immunity, Antigen, antibody, antigen antibody reactions, immune cells, immune organs, immune response, compliment system, vaccines and hypersensitivity reactions. To teach various bacterial, fungal, viral and protozoan diseases which covers pathogen, identification and cultivation of pathogen, antigenic properties, disease, symptoms, pathogeneicity, pathogenesis, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diseases.
SEMESTER VI: MBP 602 PAPER 7: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To teach isolation and identification of bacteria from various samples. To understand urine sugar, protein and cfu analysis. To learn blood grouping along with many diagnostic techniques including ODD, RID, ELISA, WIDAL, VDRL etc
SEMESTER VI: PAPER 8: MBP 603 INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY (THEORY)	 To teach the industrially important microbes and their cultivation. To teach about various types of fermenters and upstream and downstream processes. To teach various microbial productions specifically like alcohol, organic acid, antibiotic, hormone, vitamin and enzyme productions. To teach cell and enzyme immobilizations and mushroom cultivation.
SEMESTER VI: PAPER 8: MBP 604 INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY (PRACTICAL)	 To teach the cultivation and estimation of citric acid, lactic acid and amylase with various strains of microbes. To teach white oyster mushroom cultivation. To teach wine production and biogas production.